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Unclassified

U.S. Army North (USARNORTH)

Homeland Security (HS) / Homeland Defense (HD)

After the terrorist attacks on 11 Sep 2001…

- President Bush created the Department of Homeland Security (DHS)
  - Responsible for <u>securing</u> the United States
  - Consolidated several agencies under one Department (USCG, CBP, TSA, FEMA, etc)
- Department of Defense (DOD) created U.S. Northern Command (USNORTHCOM)
  - Responsible for <u>defending</u> the United States
  - All Domains: Air, Land, Maritime, Cyber

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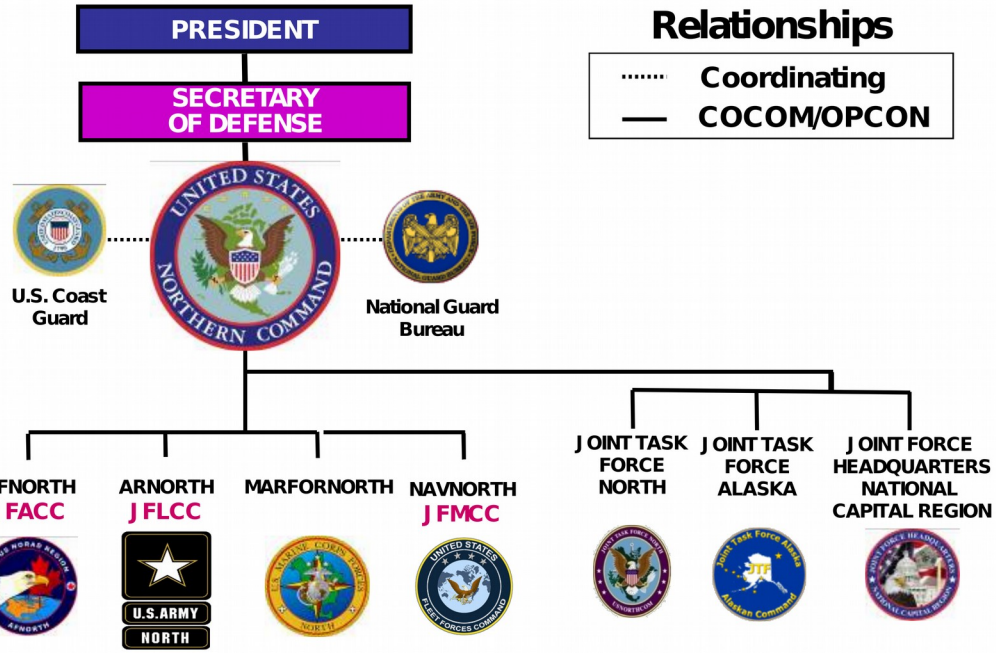
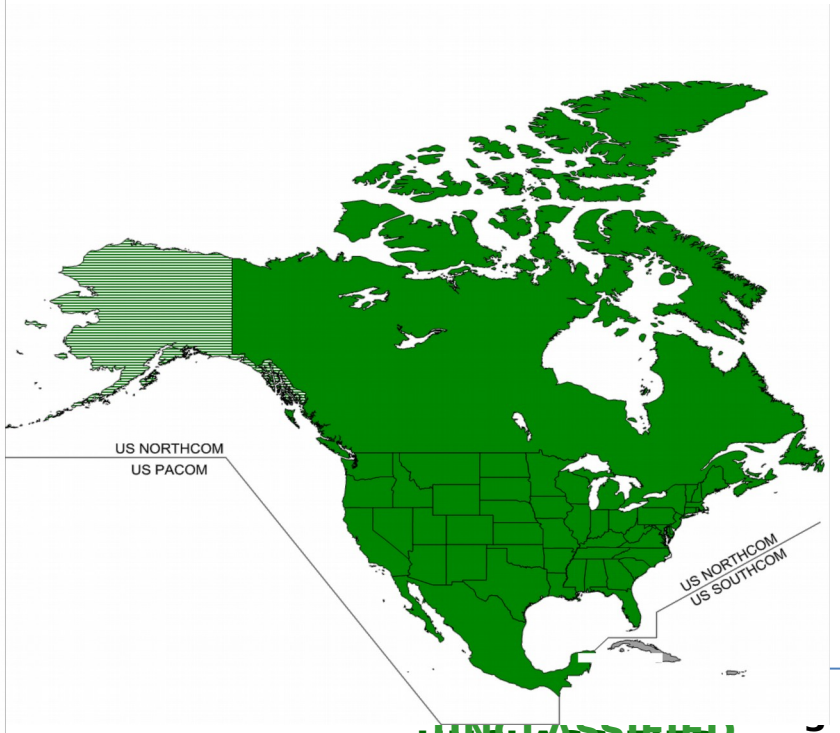
USNORTHCOM

Mission

The United States Northern Command partners to
vil support, and security
cure the United States
ests.

U.S. Geographic Combatant Command





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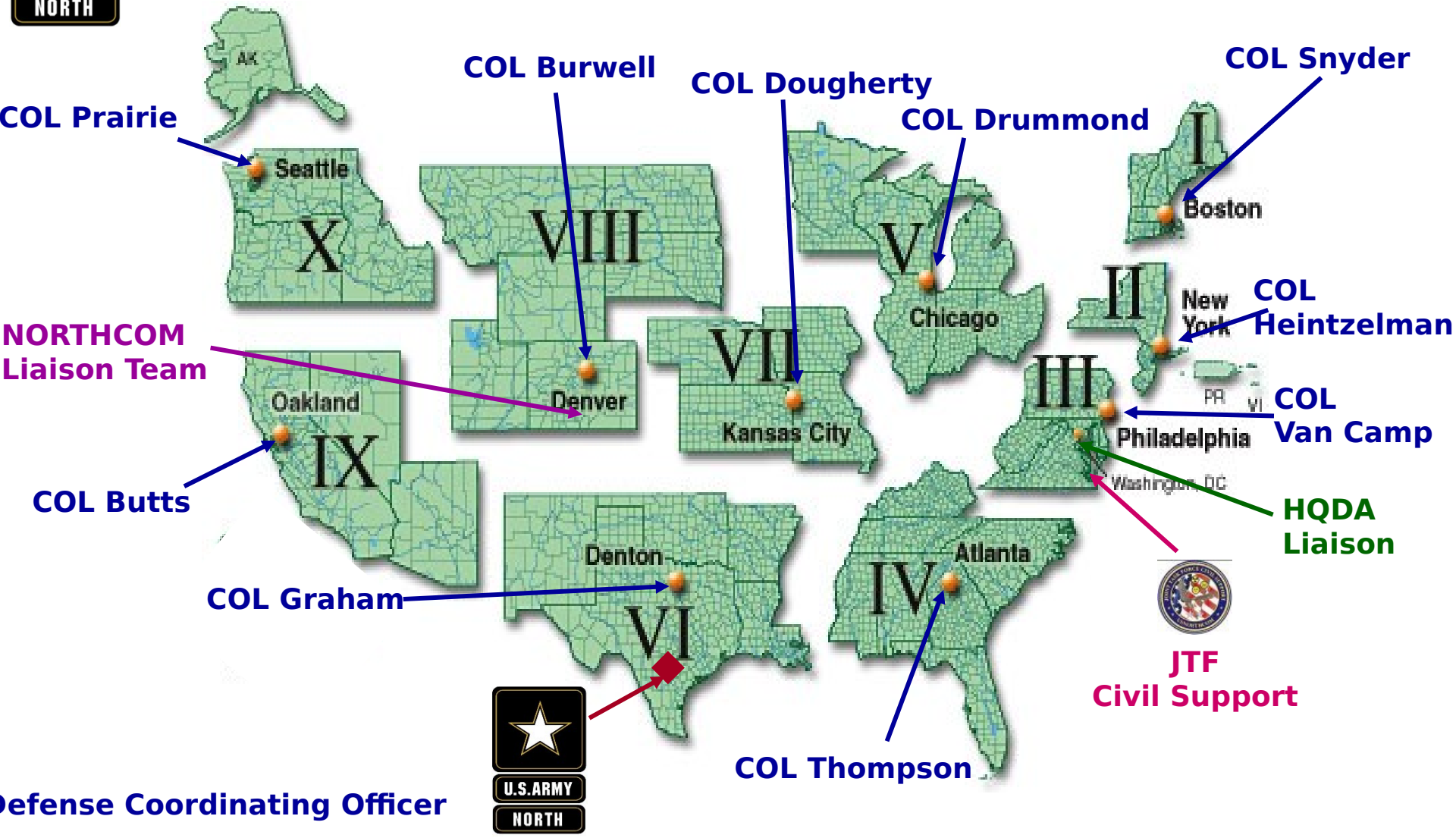
U.S. Army North (Fifth Army)

- **The Army Headquarters within the United States <u>dedicated</u> to:**
  - **Homeland Defense**
  - **Civil Support**
  - **Security Cooperation**
- **Our Purpose – to contribute to the defense**

USARNORTH Array



Theater Army Functions and Required Capabilities

Working "by, with, and through" the ASCC as NC's JFLCC – ARNORTH accomplishes three broad categories of functions:

(1) execute combatant commander's daily operation[al] requirements
(2) set and support the theater or joint operations area(s), and
(3) provide mission command for immediate crisis response and small scale contingency

ASCC / Theater Army Functions		
CCDR's daily operations requirements	Set and support the theater and the joint operations area	Direct mission command of operations
Title 10 administrative control of Army forces	Army executive agent	Small scale contingency operations • Foreign humanitarian assistance • Noncombatant evacuation operations • Immediate crisis response • Replicate corps or division headquarters for major exercises • *Peace operations
Theater security cooperation	Chemical, biological, radiological and nuclear	
Infrastructure assessment and development	Theater specific training	
Concept and operation plan development	Force modernization	
Regional intelligence collection	Sustainment • Theater opening • Reception, staging, onward movement, and integration • Theater distribution • Medical • Army support to other Services • Common-user logistics	
Communications architecture		
Land based theater air and missile defense		
TACON for Force Protection		
* Internment and resettlement * Detainee Operations		*Unlikely to execute in this AOR

...Across a Range of Operations...

Homelands Defense

- Aerospace Warning
- Aerospace Control
- Maritime Warning

Security Cooperation

Civil Support

- Air
- Missile Defense
- Maritime
- Land

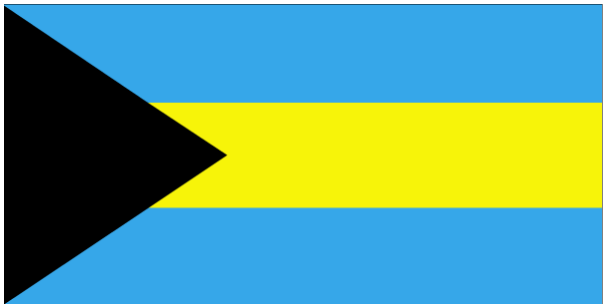
- Canada
- Mexico
- Bahamas

- Disaster Relief
- CBRN Incident
- Civil
- Special Events

Land Domain

U.S.ARMY NORTH

Enhancing North American Security



- ❑ **Military to Military relationships to enhance the overall security of North America**
- ❑ **Secure Land Approaches to the Homeland**
- ❑ **Assist our neighbors to build capability and capacity to defeat common threats**
- ❑ **Maintain warfighting interoperability**

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U.S.ARMY NORTH

Post Katrina

Spectrum of Operations

aracteristics:

- lot the Lead Federal Agency (Interagency Centric)
- tates' Rights (Unity of Effort)
- lo Fail (Politically Charged / Media Scrutiny)
- orce Availability (Contingency Based)
- pecialized Capabilities (Training Mandate)

DoD's #1 Priority

Extraordinary Circumstances

Emergency Circumstances

Temporary Circumstances

Homeland Defense

Civil Support

Execute OPLANS

Special

Transnational Threats

Disaster Relief

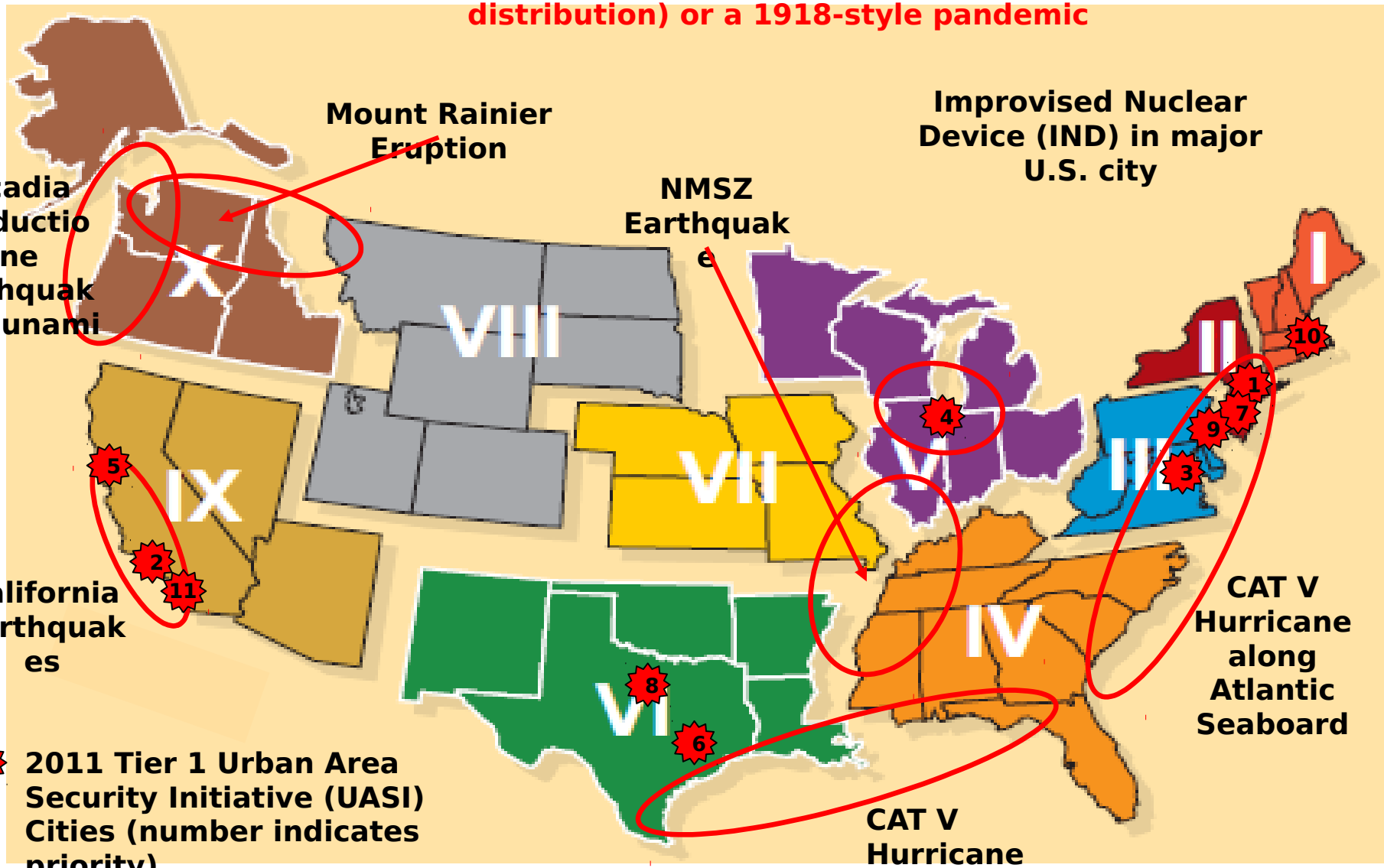
Civil Disturbance

CBRNE Incident Mgmt

NG JFLCC/

Complex Catastrophe "Key Terrain"

Complex Catastrophes also could include those with *National-level* effects such as cyber attacks (financial sector, energy/water distribution) or a 1918-style pandemic



DoD's Total Force Response

Federal Title 10 Assistance Defense Coordinating Officer (DCO)
When Directed:
- Deploys in support of the Primary Federal Agency (FEMA)
- Work Requests for DOD Assistance

3

State Military Forces (National Guard)
- First to respond under authority of the Governor – State Response
- Coordinated response with other State em[illegible]cy management capabilit[illegible]

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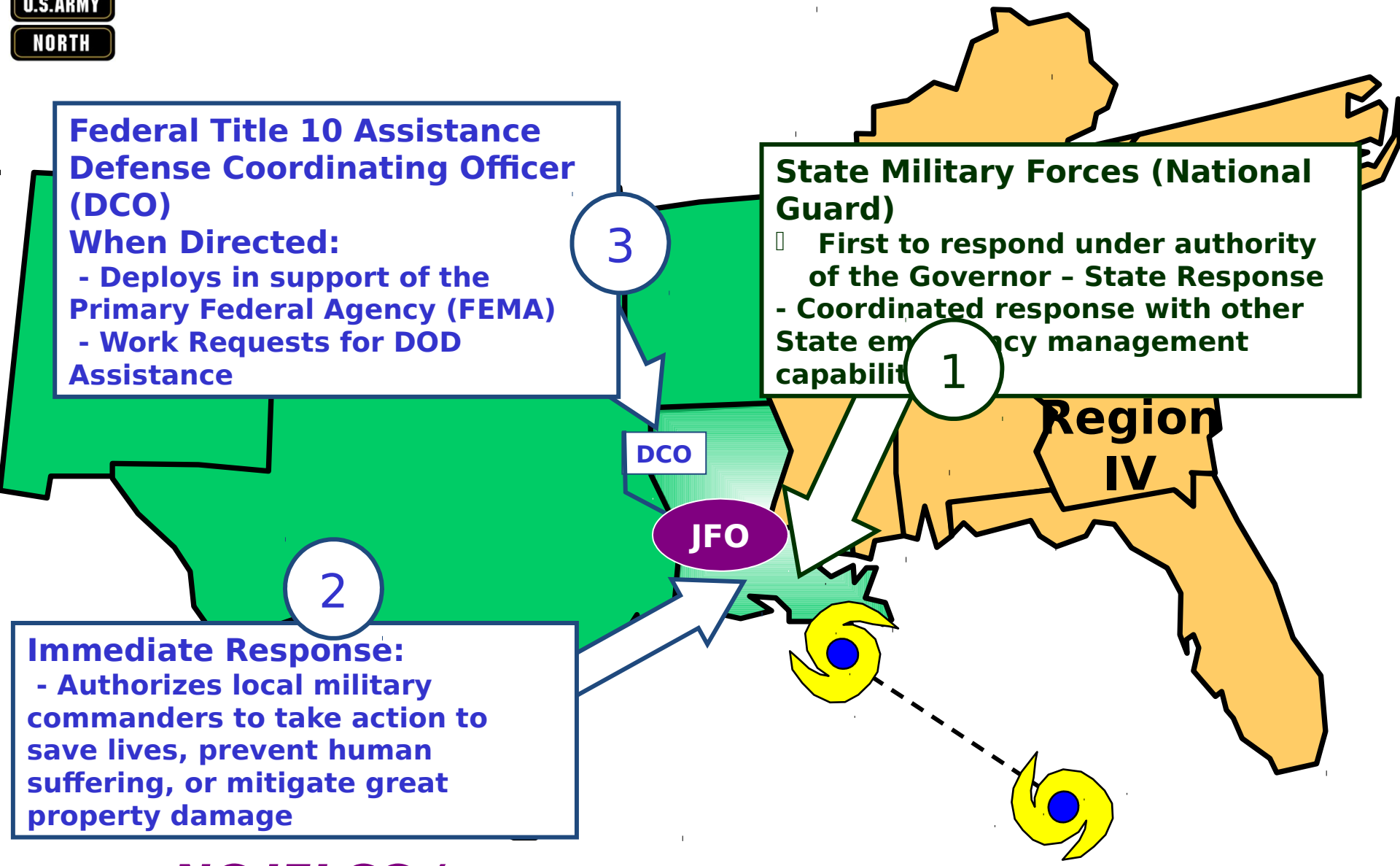

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Immediate Response:
- Authorizes local military commanders to take action to save lives, prevent human suffering, or mitigate great property damage

CBRN Response Enterprise

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NORTH

State-Led Response

tate National Guard assets may operate under State or Federal Control

HRF
(10 Forces / 566 per)
Critical Lifesaving
Capabilities
Command & Control
Security

CERFP
(17 Packages / 186 per)
Critical Lifesaving
Capabilities

WMD-CST
(57 Teams / 22 per)
Detect, ID & Assess

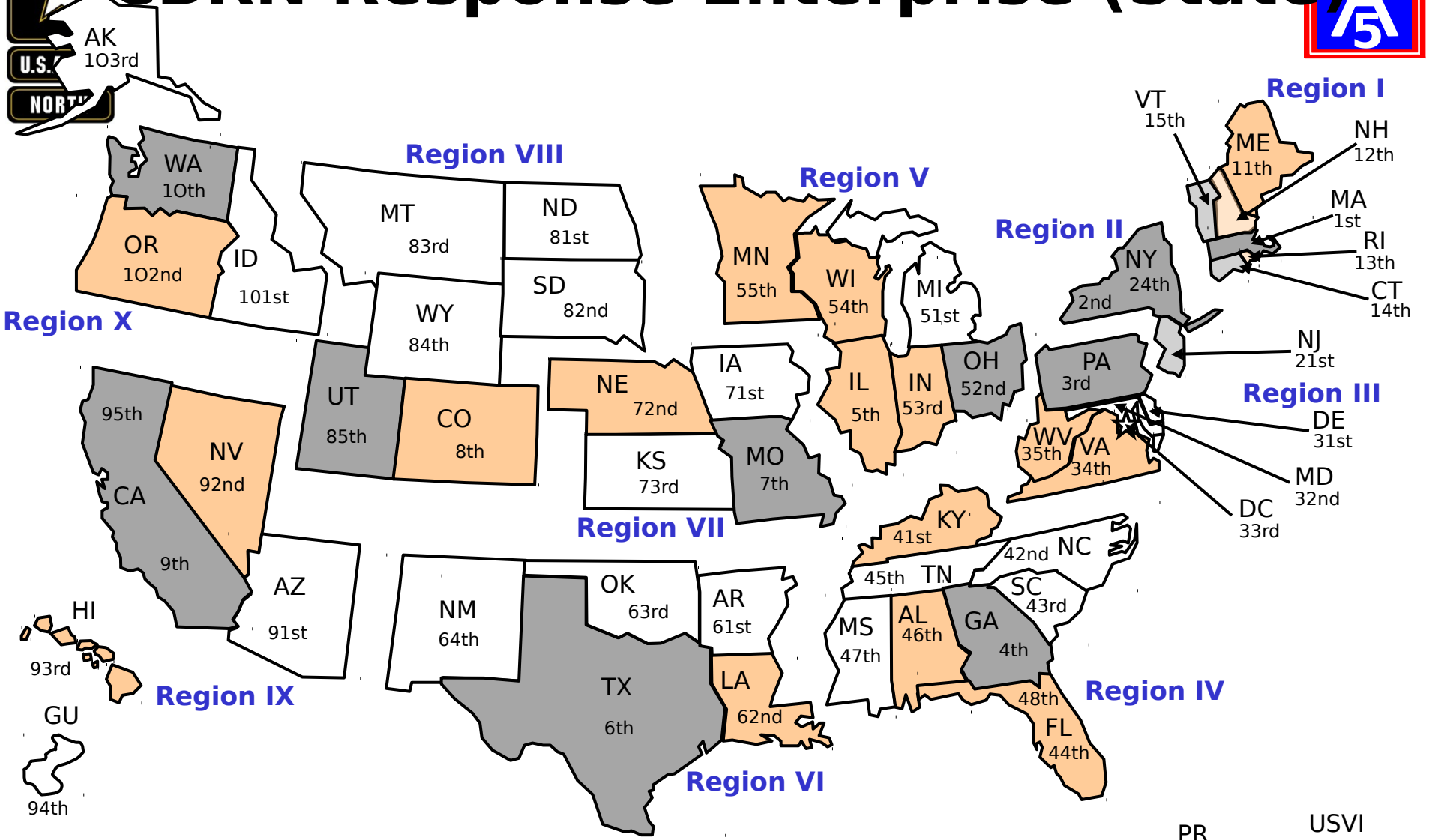
Federal-Led Response

DCRF
(5,200 personnel)
Critical Lifesaving
Capabilities
Command & Control
Security
Aviation
Medical
General Support

C2CRE
(2 Elements / 1,500 per)
Command & Control
Small Packages = to DCRF
Contingency Sourced

CST: WMD-Civil Support Team DCRF: Defense CBRN Response Force
CERFP: CBRNE Enhanced Response Force Package C2CRE: C2 CBRN Response Element
HRF: Homeland Response Force

CBRN Response Enterprise (State)



NC JFLCC / [illegible]

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Region II

Questions